Washington Grove Meadow Restoration (9/2025)

Goals:

1) **Reduction of mature trees (Phase 2)**
2) **Control of NNI species**
3) **Reintroduction of native biological diversity**
4) **Restoration/ site maintenance**

Background

Around February of 2024, the Parks Department was contacted by representatives of Washington Grove's Meadow Committee to discuss the possibility of woody reduction in the meadow at Washington Grove Conservation Park. The Meadow Committee expressed their interest in reducing woody coverage in the meadow, increasing native biological diversity, and reducing the coverage of non-native species. In response to this request, staff has met with committee members and residents on several occasion to discuss the process of achieving the above stated goals. Below is a written summary of the stated goals and steps to achieve those goals and includes ecological considerations when relevant.

This document was originally provided in October of 2024. Since that time several restoration activities have occurred. This document has been updated to reflect that progress and recommend next steps for the Community's consideration.

Reduction of Mature Trees (Phase 2 and Seedling Control)

In discussion with the Meadow Committee, Parks stated that it tries to maintain meadow habitat with mature tree cover between 0-25%, and that reduction of trees should occur within the core of the meadow to create connected open habitat and restore historical viewsheds to the property, as identified in the Washington Grove Operation and Use Plan and Master Plan documents.

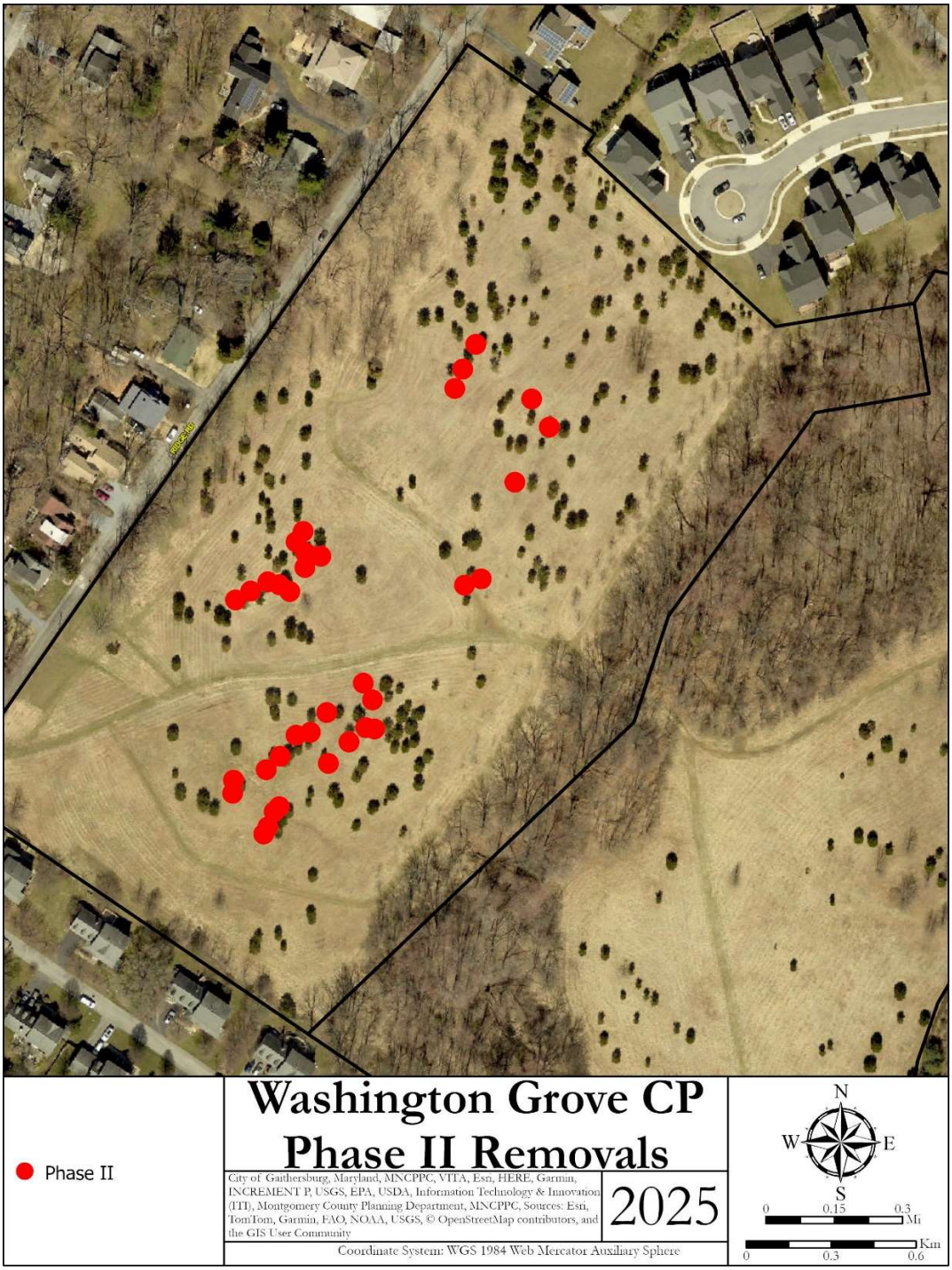
The first step was to ensure tree removal would be allowed under current Montgomery County Regulations. In coordination with Montgomery County Planning, a site review was conducted to determine if the site would qualify under Forest Conservation regulations. As there are currently less than 100 trees per acre, it does not qualify under the Forest Conservation Act as a forest. It was also determined that Parks is exempt from county canopy regulations. Thus, proposed work can be conducted giving current rules and regulations.

A two-phase removal plan was developed and shared with the Committee and residents. Each phase involved the removal of approximately 35 trees or 70 trees in total. Removal is funded by grant dollars and Parks can provide disposal of wood chips at its green waste facility. Phase one of the plan focused on the removal of trees or groups of trees within the center of the meadow. Some groupings of trees were identified to be kept, allowing for small animal cover and nesting and perching areas for birds. The goal of this phase was the creation of a more open core which could then be floristically enhanced by the reintroduction of native wildflowers and grasses supplied by the Parks nursery, Pope Farm.

Phase One was completed in the winter of 2025 and achieved the goals stated above. Removal focused on individual trees growing within the core of the meadow and particularly on the removal of diseased or distressed trees.

Upon the completion of Phase One recommendations for removal for Phase Two were requested by the community. Park staff visited the site on September 4th, 2025 to review and make recommendations for tree removal (see below). Trees are also marked in the field with orange flagging tape. Parks staff identified 35 trees for removal. The goal of Phase Two is to selectively remove mature trees to create a more natural boundary, with disperse trees grading into more mature canopy around the edges. This effort will expand the core area through the removal of select trees with the focus of removal of diseased or distressed trees and maintain sufficient cover to block the view of I-370/200.

An abundance of tree seedlings has established within the targeted meadow area with the dominant species being Persimmon. These species will be treated in the spring after winter mowing when access for treatment will be much easier. After cutting and some initial regrowth, woody species will be treated with a triclopyr based herbicide on the woody stems. Initially we planned to complete this work during the growing season, however, it was determined the treatment would be more efficient and effective if done after winter maintenance for the reasons stated above.


Phase II
Washington Grove CP
Phase II Removals
City of Gaithersburg, Maryland, MNCPPC, VITA, Esri, HERE, Garmin, INCREMENT P, USGS, EPA, USDA, Information Technology & Innovation (ITI), Montgomery County Planning Department, MNCPPC, Sources: Esri, TomTom, Garmin, FAO, NOAA, USGS, © OpenStreetMap contributors, and the GIS User Community
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Control of NNI Species

As part of this effort residents and others have already begun to volunteer through the Parks WW program to control non-native invasive species at Washington Grove Conservation Park. To date, this effort has included 47 individual volunteers, contributing 143 hours of service. Species controlled have included: mile-a-minute, wineberry, bittersweet, bush honeysuckle, and English ivy, among others.

Long-term the goal is to continue with non-native invasive species management through both volunteer efforts and annual work by Park Natural Resources Staff. It is anticipated that two volunteer events will be held annually if there is interest and more could be facilitated if necessary. Individual certified Weed Warrior volunteers may work whenever they choose.

Park Natural Resources Staff will also visit the site bi-annually to address issues that cannot be addressed through volunteer action, e.g. any efforts that require herbicide treatments and to work with volunteers to identify priority species for control. To date, Park Natural Resource staff have completed the removal of a mature Bradford Pear, the control of non-native thistle, and have started to control non-native wisteria. When the wisteria population has been controlled Park staff will then begin to control Chinese bushclover, which unfortunately has expanded at the site due to increased light from tree removal. Both wisteria and Chinese bushclover will be treated using a specialized herbicide that targets legume species and does not harm other species.

Reintroduction of Native Biological Diversity

This summer, Park staff and volunteers planted 300+ native plugs in the meadow area after Phase One removals were complete. A list and quantity of species is provided below. Parks recommends continuing these planting efforts, particularly after a significant activity such as tree removal or NNI control take place. Plant materials can be supplied free of charge from the Parks' nursery. At the end of this document is a full list of species available through the Parks nursery (herbaceous and woody).

Species	Quantity
Cerastium velutinum (Large Field Chickweed)	8
Clinopdium vulgare (Wild Basil)	32
Helenium autumnale (Yellow Sneezeweed)	18
Helianthus divaricatus (Woodland Sunflower)	7
Heliopsis heliantohdes (False Sunflower)	32
Liatris pilosa (Shaggy Blazing Star)	10
Monarda fitulosa (Wild Bergamont)	32
Penstemon digitalis (Foxglove Beard Tongue)	20
Pycnanthemum muticum (Mountain Mint)	32
Rudebeckia laciniata (Cutleaf Coneflower)	8
Rudebeckia triloba (Brown Eyed Susan)	30
Salvia lyrata (Lyre-leaved Sage)	32
Senna Marilandica (Maryland Senna)	30
Sorghastrum nutans (Indian Grass)	20

Total 311

Parks will continue to work with the Town of Washington Grove to determine the type of pollinators/ invertebrates they would like to attract and select species for plantings based on those criteria. While it cannot be guaranteed that we can provide species to meet all request, any significant increase in native biological diversity is likely to be paralleled by an increase in pollinator diversity. Parks will also work with Washington Grove to select species for understory planting in the wood line between the two meadows to help block the view of I-370/200. This order has been placed with the nursery and Parks is scheduling a time for a planting event with community volunteers.

Recommended Tree/Shrub Species	
Scientific Name	**Common Name**
Chionanthus virginicus	White Fringetree
Cornus florida	Flowering Dogwood
Ilex opaca	American Holly
Corylus americana	American Hazelnut
Lindera benzoin	Spicebush

Restoration/ site maintenance

The most important aspect of this project is the maintenance of the meadow to maintain restoration efforts. As mentioned above this would be achieved through two mechanisms: the Weed Warriors and Park staff. Park staff will work in coordination with volunteers to identify strategic targets and coordinate work with staff to ensure noticeable progress. As invasive species are controlled and replaced with native wildflowers and grasses, the system will become more resilient to re-invasion. While upfront efforts are significant, overtime effort should reduce as non-native invasive species are removed and native species begin to dominate.

Pope Farm Nursery – Plant List

Herbaceous Species

Latin Name	Common Name	Provenance
Agastache nepetoides	yellow giant hyssop	Little Bennett (Montgomery)
Allium cernuum	nodding onion	North Creek Nursery (PA)
Allium tricoccum (limited)	ramps	Silver Spring (Montgomery)
Andropogon glomeratus	bushy bluestem	Beltsville (Prince George's)
Andropogon ternarius 'Black Mountain'	Black Mountain bluestem	Black Mountain, NC
Andropogon virginicus	broomsedge	Little Bennett (Montgomery)
Anemone virginiana	thimbleweed	Little Bennett (Montgomery)
Antennaria howellii	Howell's pussytoes	Potomac (Montgomery)

Antennaria neglecta	field pussytoes	Anne Arundel
Antennaria parlinii	Parlin's pussytoes	Anne Arundel
Antennaria plantaginifolia	plantainleaf pussytoes	Northwest Branch (Montgomery)
Aquilegia canadensis	wild columbine	Little Bennett (Montgomery)
Aralia racemosa	American spikenard	Rosaryville (Prince George's)
Arisaema triphyllum	Jack-in-the-pulpit	Little Bennett (Montgomery)
Aronia arbutifolia		
Asarum canadense	wild ginger	Cabin John (Montgomery)
Asclepias incarnata sbsp pulchra	swamp milkweed	Beach Drive (Montgomery)
Asclepias purpurascens (limited)	purple milkweed	Potomac (Montgomery)
Asclepias syriaca	common milkweed	Silver Spring (Montgomery)
Asclepias tuberosa	butterflyweed	Maydale (Montgomery)
Baptisia australis	blue wild indigo	Potomac (Montgomery)
Baptisia tinctoria	yellow wild indigo	Potomac (Montgomery)
Boehmeria cylindrica	false nettle	Silver Spring (Montgomery)
Cardamine concantenata (limited)	cutleaf toothwort	Silver Spring (Montgomery)
Carex albicans	white-tinged sedge	Bethesda (Montgomery)
Carex cherokeensis	cherokee sedge	North Creek Nursery (PA)
Carex crinita	fringed sedge	Gaithersburg (Montgomery)
Carex grayi	Gray's sedge	Potomac (Montgomery)
Carex laxiculmis	spreading sedge	Silver Spring (Montgomery)
Carex lurida	sallow sedge	Gaithersburg (Montgomery)
Carex platyphylla	silver sedge	Potomac (Montgomery)
Carex radiata	eastern star sedge	Bethesda (Montgomery)
Carex rosea	rosy sedge	Beach Drive (Montgomery)
Carex tribuloides	blunt broom sedge	
Carex vulpinoidea	fox sedge	Little Bennett (Montgomery)
Cerastium velutinum	field chickweed	Potomac (Montgomery)
Chasmanthium latifolium	wood oats	Carderock (Montgomery)
Chasmanthium laxum	slender wood oats	Beltsville (Prince George's)
Chelone glabra	white turtlehead	McKee-Beshers (Montgomery)
Chrysopsis mariana	Maryland goldenaster	Beltsville (Prince George's)
Cinna arundinacea	sweet woodreed	Northwest Branch (Montgomery)
Clematis virginiana	virgin's bower	Little Bennett (Montgomery)
Clinopodium vulgare	wild basil	Maydale (Montgomery)
Coleataenia anceps	beaked panicgrass	Northwest Branch (Montgomery)
Conoclinium coelestinum	blue mistflower	Northwest Branch (Montgomery)
Coreopsis verticillata	threadleaf tickseed	Potomac (Montgomery)
Cunila origanoides	common dittany	River Road Shale Barren (Montgomery)
Danthonia spicata	poverty oatgrass	River Road Shale Barren (Montgomery)
Delphinium exaltatum	tall larkspur	Prairie Moon seed (state rare)

Dicentra canadensis	squirrel corn	Silver Spring (Montgomery)
Dichanthelium clandestinum	deertongue grass	Potomac (Montgomery)
Dichanthelium polyanthes	roundseed deertongue	Rosaryville (Prince George's)
Dichanthelium scoparium	velvet deertongue	Potomac (Montgomery)
Dioscorea villosa	wild yam	Wheaton Regional (Montgomery)
Echinacea 'Fragrant Angel'	white coneflower	purchased plant, cultivar of native
Echinacea purpurea	purple coneflower	purchased plant, native to mid-atlantic
Echinacea 'White Swan'	white coneflower	New Moon Nursery, NJ
Elephantopus carolinianus	elephant's foot	Beach Drive (Montgomery)
Elymus hystrix	bottlebrush grass	Northwest Branch (Montgomery)
Elymus riparius	riverbank wild rye	Northwest Branch (Montgomery)
Elymus virginicus	Virginia wild rye	Beach Drive (Montgomery)
Eragrostis spectabilis	purple love grass	Potomac (Montgomery)
Eupatorium hyssopifolium	hyssopleaf thoroughwort	Potomac (Montgomery)
Eupatorium perfoliatum	boneset	Little Bennett (Montgomery)
Eupatorium rotundifolium	roundleaf thoroughwort	Buck Lodge (Prince George's)
Euphorbia corollata	euphorbia	Little Bennett (Montgomery)
Eurybia divaricata	white wood aster	Northwest Branch (Montgomery)
Euthamia caroliniana	slender goldentop	Lewes, DE
Euthamia graminifolia	grassleaf goldenrod	Pope farm surrounds (Montgomery)
Eutrochium dubium	coastal joe pye weed	Beltsville (Prince George's)
Eutrochium fistulosum	hollow joe pye weed	Little Bennett (Montgomery)
Fragaria virginiana	wild strawberry	Montgomery County
Geranium maculatum	wild geranium	Cabin John (Montgomery)
Helenium autumnale	yellow sneezeweed	Susquehanna River (Cecil)
Helenium flexuosum	purple sneezeweed	Anne Arundel
Helianthus divaricatus	woodland sunflower	Potomac (Montgomery)
Helianthus giganteus	giant sunflower	Fairfax, VA
Helianthus occidentalis	western sunflower	Potomac (Montgomery)
Heliopsis helianthoides	smooth oxeye	Little Bennett (Montgomery)
Heuchera americana	alumroot	Lake Frank (Montgomery)
Heuchera villosa	hairy alumroot	purchased plant, native to mid-atlantic
Hibiscus coccineus	scarlet mallow	Brookside gardens, southeast native
Hibiscus laevis	halberdleaf mallow	Susquehanna River (Cecil)
Hibiscus moscheutos	rose mallow	Potomac (Montgomery)
Hydrophyllum canadense	canada waterleaf	Potomac (Montgomery)

Ionactis linarifolia	stiff aster	Potomac (Montgomery)
Iris versicolor	Blockhouse point	Potomac (Montgomery)
Juncus effusus	common rush	Pope farm surrounds (Montgomery)
Juncus tenuis	path rush	McKenney Hills (Montgomery)
Lespedeza violaceae	slender lespedeza	Little Bennett (Montgomery)
Liatris pilosa	shaggy blazing star	Cheverly (Prince George's)
Liatris spicata	gayfeather	Sterling, VA (Loudoun)
Liatris squarosa	scaly blazing star	New Moon Nursery, NJ
Lillium superbum	Turk's cap lily	Little Bennett (Montgomery)
Lobelia cardinalis	cardinal flower	Meadowside, Little Bennett (Montgomery)
Lobelia siphilitica	great blue lobelia	Potomac (Montgomery)
Ludwigia alternifolia	seedbox	Beltsville (Prince George's)
Luzula echinata	hedgehog woodrush	McKenney Hills (Montgomery)
Lysimachia lanceolata var. purpurea	lanceleaf loostrife	New Moon Nursery, NJ
Maianthemum racemosum	false Solomon's Seal	Silver Spring (Montgomery)
Melica mutica	two flower melic grass	Potomac (Montgomery)
Mimulus alatus	winged monkeyflower	Rosaryville (Prince George's)
Mimulus ringens	monkeyflower	Maydale (Montgomery)
Monarda clinopodia	white bergamot	Potomac (Montgomery)
Monarda didyma	beebalm	Frostburg (Allegheny)
Monarda fistulosa	wild bergamot	Rachel Carson (Montgomery)
Monarda punctata	spotted mint	Sellman Road (Prince George's)
Oenothera fruticosa	narrowleaf sundrops	Little Bennett (Montgomery)
Packera anonyma	Small's ragwort	
Packera aurea	golden ragwort	Northwest Branch (Montgomery)
Packera obovata	roundleaf ragwort	River Road Shale Barren (Montgomery)
Parthenocissus quinquefolia	Virginia creeper	Rosaryville (Prince George's)
Penstemon calycosus	long sepal beardtongue	Donated seed stock, east coast native
Penstemon digitalis	beardtongue	Little Bennett (Montgomery)
Penstemon hirsutus	hairy beardtongue	River Road Shale Barren (Montgomery)
Phlox divaricata	wild phlox	Potomac (Montgomery)
Phlox paniculata	tall phlox	Meadowbrook (Montgomery)
Phlox paniculata 'Jeana'	garden phlox 'Jeane'	New Moon Nursery, NJ
Phlox stolonifera	creeping phlox	Donated seed stock, east coast native
Phlox subulata	moss phlox	Allegheny county
Podophyllum peltatum	may apple	Silver Spring (Montgomery)
Pycnanthemum incanum	hoary mountain mint	Dan's Mountain (Allegheny)

Pycnanthemum muticum	mountain mint	Little Bennett (Montgomery)
Pycnanthemum tenuifolium	narrowleaf mtn. mint	Little Bennett (Montgomery)
Pycnanthemum torreyi	Torrey's mint	Huntingdon PA
Pycnanthemum virginianum	Virginia mountain mint	Little Bennett (Montgomery)
Rudbeckia fulgida	orange coneflower	Potomac (Montgomery)
Rudbeckia laciniata	cutleaf coneflower	Little Bennett (Montgomery)
Rudbeckia triloba	brown-eyed susan	Little Bennett (Montgomery)
Ruellia caroliniensis	wild petunia	Pope farm surrounds (Montgomery)
Ruellia humilis	fringeleaf wild petunia	North Creek nursery (PA)
Ruellia strepens	limestone wild petunia	Potomac (Montgomery)
Salvia lyrata	lyreleaf sage	Northwest Branch (Montgomery)
Sanguinaria canadensis	bloodroot	Bethesda (Montgomery)
Schizachyrium scoparium	little bluestem grass	Little Bennett (Montgomery)
Scirpus cyperinus	woolgrass	Beach Drive (Montgomery)
Scirpus georgianus	Georgia bulrush	Pope farm surrounds (Montgomery)
Scutellaria incana	hoary skullcap	New Moon Nursery, NJ
Scutellaria integrifolia	skullcap	Little Bennett (Montgomery)
Sedum ternatum	wild stonecrop	Potomac (Montgomery)
Senna hebecarpa	wild senna	Potomac (Montgomery)
Senna marilandica	Maryland senna	Little Bennett (Montgomery)
Sericocarpus linifolius	narrowleaf whitetop aster	Potomac (Montgomery)
Sisyrinchium angustifolium	blue-eyed grass	Lake Frank (Montgomery)
Sium suave	water parsnip	Little Bennett (Montgomery)
Solidago bicolor	silverrod	Potomac (Montgomery)
Solidago caesia	wreath goldenrod	Northwest Branch (Montgomery)
Solidago erecta	slender goldenrod	Riverdale (Prince George's)
Solidago flexicaulis	zigzag goldenrod	Potomac (Montgomery)
Solidago juncea	early goldenrod	Little Bennett (Montgomery)
Solidago nemoralis	grey goldenrod	Little Bennett (Montgomery)
Solidago odora	sweet goldenrod	Furnacetown (Worchester)
Solidago rugosa	wrinkleleaf goldenrod	Pope farm surrounds (Montgomery)
Sorghastrum nutans	indiangrass	Potomac (Montgomery)
Spigelia marilandica	indian pink	Brookside gardens, southeast native
Symphyotrichum cordifolium	blue wood aster	Potomac (Montgomery)
Symphyotrichum laeve	smooth aster	Potomac (Montgomery)
Symphyotrichum lateriflorum	calico aster	Silver Spring (Montgomery)

Symphyotrichum novae-angliae	New England aster	Maydale (Montgomery)
Symphyotrichum oblongifolium	aromatic aster	Potomac (Montgomery)
Symphyotrichum pilosum	frost aster	Little Bennett (Montgomery)
Symphyotrichum puniceum	purplestem aster	Pope farm surrounds (Montgomery)
Symphyotrichum undulatum	wavyleaf aster	Little Bennett (Montgomery)
Thalictrum pubescens	tall meadow rue	Little Bennett (Montgomery)
Thalictrum revolutum		
Thalictrum thalictroides	rue anemone	Meadowside, (Montgomery)
Tiarella cordifolia	foamflower	North Creek nursery (PA)
Tradescantia virginiana	Virginia spiderwort	Potomac (Montgomery)
Tridens flavus	purpletop	Little Bennett (Montgomery)
Trillium cuneatum (limited)	Sweet Betsy	Bethesda (Montgomery)
Uvularia perfoliata	perfoliate bellwort	
Valeriana pauciflora	large-flowered valerian	Potomac (Montgomery)
Verbena hastata	blue vervain	Anne Arundel
Verbesina alternifolia	wingstem	Little Bennett (Montgomery)
Vernonia noveboracensis	ironweed	Beach Drive (Montgomery)
Veronicastrum virginicum	Culver's root	Potomac (Montgomery)
Viola primulifolia	primroseleaf violet	
Viola pubescens	downy yellow violet	Wheaton Regional (Montgomery)
Viola striata	striped cream violet	Silver Spring (Montgomery)
Zizia aurea	golden alexanders	Potomac (Montgomery)
FERNS: (SUBJECT TO AVAILABILITY) Limit 2 ferns		
Athyrium filix-femina	lady fern	Casa Flora or rescue
Dryoperteris marginalis*	marginal fern	Casa Flora or rescue
Onoclea sensibilis*	sensitive fern	Casa Flora or rescue
Osmunda cinnamomea*	cinnamon fern	Casa Flora or rescue
Osmunda regalis*	regal fern	Casa Flora or rescue
Polystichum acrostichoides*	Christmas fern	Casa Flora or rescue

Tree/Shrub Species

Scientific Name	**Common Name**	**Form**
Acer negundo	Boxelder	Tree
Acer rubrum	Red Maple	Tree
Asimina triloba	Paw Paw	Tree
Betula nigra	River Birch (Single Stem)	Tree
Carpinus caroliniana	American Hornbeam	Tree

Carya cordiformis	Bitternut Hickory	Tree
Carya glabra	Pignut Hickory	Tree
Carya ovata	Shagbark Hickory	Tree
Celtis occidentalis	Hackberry	Tree
Cercis canadensis	Redbud	Tree
Chionanthus virginicus	White Fringetree	Tree
Cornus florida	Flowering Dogwood	Tree
Diospyros virginiana	Persimmon	Tree
Fagus grandifolia	American Beech	Tree
Hesperocyparis arizonica 'Carolina Sapphire'	Carolina Sapphire Cypress, Blue Arizona Cypress	Tree
Ilex opaca	American Holly	Tree
Juniperus virginiana	Eastern Red Cedar	Tree
Liquidambar styraciflua	Sweet Gum	Tree
Liriodendron tulipifera	Tulip Poplar	Tree
Magnolia macrophylla	Bigleaf Magnolia	Tree
Magnolia tripetala	Umbrella Magnolia	Tree
Magnolia virginiana	Sweet Bay Magnolia	Tree
Nyssa sylvatica	Black Gum	Tree
Ostrya virginiana	Hop-hornbeam	Tree
Oxydendrum arboreum	Sourwood	Tree
Pinus taeda	Loblolly Pine	Tree
Pinus virginiana	Virginia Pine	Tree
Platanus occidentalis	Sycamore	Tree
Prunus americana	American Plum	Tree
Prunus angustifolia	Chickasaw Plum	Tree
Prunus maritima	Beach Plum	Tree
Quercus alba	White Oak	Tree
Quercus bicolor	Swamp White Oak	Tree
Quercus coccinea	Scarlet Oak	Tree
Quercus lyrata	Overcup Oak	Tree
Quercus pagoda	Cherry Bark Oak	Tree
Quercus palustris	Pin Oak	Tree
Quercus phellos	Willow Oak	Tree
Quercus prinus	Chestnut Oak	Tree
Quercus rubra	Northern Red Oak	Tree
Quercus stellata	Post Oak	Tree
Quercus velutina	Black Oak	Tree
Taxodium distichum	Bald Cypress	Tree
Botanical Name	Common Name	Shrub
Abelia mosanensis 'Sweet Emotion Blaze'	Sweet Emotion Blaze Abelia	Shrub
Abelia x grandiflora 'Kaleidoscope'	Kaleidoscope Abelia	Shrub

Aesculus parviflora	Bottlebrush Buckeye	Shrub
Aesculus pavia	Red Buckeye	Shrub
Alnus serrulata	Smooth Alder	Shrub
Amelanchier canadensis	Shadblow Serviceberry	Shrub
Amorpha fruiticosa	Indigobush	Shrub
Aronia arbutifolia	Red Chokeberry	Shrub
Aronia melanocarpa 'Low Scape Mound'	Low Scape Mound Chokeberry	Shrub
Buddleia 'Miss Ruby'	Miss Ruby Butterfly Bush	Shrub
Buxus microphylla 'Baby Gem'	Baby Gem Boxwood	Shrub
Callicarpa americana	Beautyberry	Shrub
Calycanthus floridus	Sweetshrub	Shrub
Cephalanthus occidentalis	Buttonbush	Shrub
Cephalanthus occidentalis 'Sugar Shack'	Sugar Shack Buttonbush	Shrub
Cephalotaxus harringtonia 'Duke Gardens'	Duke Gardens Japanese Plum Yew	Shrub
Cephalotaxus harringtonia 'Harrington'	Fastigiate Japanese Plum Yew	Shrub
Chaenomeles speciosa 'Double Take Peach'	Double Take Peach Quince	Shrub
Chamaecyparis lawsoniana 'Haywire'	Haywire False Cypress	Shrub
Chamaecyparis pisifera 'Cedar Rapids'	Cedar Rapids False Cypress	Shrub
Clethra alnifolia 'Ruby Spice'	Ruby Spice Sweet Summer	Shrub
Clethra alnifolia 'Vanilla Spice'	Vanilla Spice Summersweet	Shrub
Cornus alternifolia	Pagoda Dogwood	Shrub
Cornus amomum	Silky Dogwood	Shrub
Cornus racemosa	Grey Dogwood	Shrub
Cornus sericea	Red Osier Dogwood	Shrub
Diervilla 'Kodiak Jet Black'	Kodiak Jet Black Diervilla	Shrub
Diervilla 'Kodiak Spiced'	Kodiak Spiced Diervilla	Shrub
Diervilla lonicera	Northern Bush Honeysuckle	Shrub
Diervilla rivularis 'Kodiak Black'	Kodiak Black Diervilla	Shrub
Dirca palustris	Leatherwood	Shrub
Distylium 'Linebacker'	Linebacker Distylium	Shrub
Euonymus americanus Hearts A'busting	Hearts A'busting Strawberry Bush	Shrub
Fothergilla gardenii	Witch-alder	Shrub
Fothergilla x intermedia 'Legend of the Fall'	Legend of the Fall Bottlebrush	Shrub
Hamamelis virginiana	Witchhazel	Shrub
Hydrangea quercifolia 'Gatsby Moon'	Gatsby Moon Oakleaf Hydrangea	Shrub
Hydrangea quercifolia 'Pee Wee'	Pee Wee Hydrangea	Shrub
Hydrangea quercifolia 'Ruby Slippers'	Ruby Slippers Hydrangea	Shrub
Hypericum 'Blue Velvet'	Blue Velvet St. John's Wort	Shrub
Hypericum 'Sunny Boulevard'	Sunny Boulevard St. John's Wort	Shrub
Hypericum prolificum	Shrubby St. John's Wort	Shrub
Ilex decidua	Possumhaw Holly	Shrub

Ilex glabra	Inkberry Holly	Shrub
Ilex glabra 'Shamrock'	Shamrock Inkberry Holly	Shrub
Ilex glabra 'Squeeze Box'	Squeeze Box Inkberry Holly	Shrub
Ilex glabra 'Strongbox'	Strongbox Inkberry Holly	Shrub
Ilex verticillata	Winterberry	Shrub
Ilex verticillata 'Berry Heavy Gold'	Berry Heavy Gold Winterberry	Shrub
Ilex verticillata 'Berry Poppins'	Berry Poppins Winterberry	Shrub
Ilex verticillata 'Berry Poppins'	Berry Poppins Winterberry	Shrub
Ilex verticillata 'Mr. Poppins'	Mr. Poppins Winterberry	Shrub
Ilex verticillata 'Mr. Poppins'	Mr. Poppins Winterberry	Shrub
Itea virginica	Sweetspire	Shrub
Itea virginica 'Little Henry'	Little Henry Sweetspire	Shrub
Itea virginica 'Scarlet Beauty'	Scarlet Beauty Sweetspire	Shrub
Itea virginica 'Scentlandia'	Scentlandia Sweetspire	Shrub
Juniperus chinensis 'Montana Moss'	Montana Moss Juniper	Shrub
Juniperus conferta 'Blue Pacific'	Blue Pacific Juniper	Shrub
Lagerstroemia 'Scarlet'	Scarlet Crapemyrtle	Shrub
Lindera benzoin	Spicebush	Shrub
Myrica pensylvanica	Northern Bayberry	Shrub
Physocarpus opulifolius	Common Ninebark	Shrub
Pieris japonica	Japanese Andromeda	Shrub
Rhus aromatica	Fragrant Sumac	Shrub
Rhus aromatica 'Gro Low'	Gro Low Sumac	Shrub
Rhus aromatica 'Lacette'	Lacette Sumac	Shrub
Rosa palustris	Swamp Rose	Shrub
Rosa virginiana	Virginia Rose	Shrub
Sambucus canadensis	Elderberry	Shrub
Spiraea 'Double Play Big Bang'	Double Play Big Bang Spirea	Shrub
Spiraea 'Double Play Dolly'	Double Play Dolly Spirea	Shrub
Spiraea alba	White Meadowsweet	Shrub
Spiraea latifolia	Broadleaf Meadowsweet	Shrub
Spiraea tomentosa	Steeplebush	Shrub
Thuja occidentalis 'Spring Grove'	Spring Grove Arborvitae	Shrub
Thuja occidentalis 'Sting'	Sting Arborvitae	Shrub
Thuja plicata 'Forever Goldy'	Forever Goldy Arborvitae	Shrub
Vaccinium angustifolium	Lowbush Blueberry	Shrub
Vaccinium corymbosum 'Splendid! Blue'	Splendid! Blue Highbush Blueberry	Shrub
Viburnum acerifolium	Maple Leaf Viburnum	Shrub
Viburnum dentatum	Arrowood Viburnum	Shrub
Viburnum lentago	Nannyberry Viburnum	Shrub
Viburnum prunifolium	Blackhaw Viburnum	Shrub

Viburnum x burkwoodii 'Conoy'	Conoy Viburnum	Shrub
Vitex agnus-castus 'Rock Steady'	Rock Steady Chastetree	Shrub